

**SUGGESTED SUBSTANTIVE CONCEPTS IN GEOGRAPHY**

Locational knowledge	Place knowledge	Human and physical geography	Geographical skills and fieldwork
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EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
<p><b>Understanding the world</b> <b>People, Culture and Communities</b></p> <p>Describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, non-fiction texts and maps.</p> <p>Know some similarities and differences between different religious and cultural communities in this country, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.</p> <p>Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, non-fiction texts and – when appropriate – maps.</p> <p><b>The Natural World</b></p> <p>Explore the natural world around them, making observations and drawing pictures of animals and plants.</p> <p>Know some similarities and differences between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.</p> <p>Understand some important processes and changes in the natural world around them, including the seasons and changing states of matter.</p>	<p>Continents, oceans, countries and capital cities of UK and seas</p> <p><b>LOCATIONAL KNOWLEDGE</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location, Order Connection</p>	<p>Local area study</p> <p><b>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location, Order Environment, Culture Time, Pattern</p>	<p>Local area study</p> <p><b>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location, place, map skills and fieldwork</p>	<p>Rivers</p> <p><b>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location, Order, Proximity Region, Landscape, System</p> <p><b>PLACE KNOWLEDGE</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location, Environment, Pattern</p>	<p>World cities, biomes and environmental regions</p> <p><b>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location Interdependence, Pattern Environment, Settlement Economic</p>	<p>Comparison study of North America, Europe and UK</p> <p><b>PLACE KNOWLEDGE</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location, Connection Economic, Order Pattern, Remoteness</p>
	<p>Hot and cold locations</p> <p><b>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location, Environment Culture</p>	<p>Comparison of a non-European location with small area of UK (London and Nairobi)</p> <p><b>PLACE KNOWLEDGE</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location, Environment Culture, Connection</p>	<p>UK Study</p> <p><b>LOCATIONAL KNOWLEDGE</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location, Order Environment, Region Landscape</p>	<p>Latitude and longitude</p> <p><b>LOCATIONAL KNOWLEDGE</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location, Position Diversity, Time</p>	<p>4 and 6 figure grid references</p> <p><b>GEOGRAPHICAL SKILLS AND FIELDWORK</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location Absolute position Scale Settlement</p>	<p>Physical processes</p> <p><b>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Time, Location, Process Connection, Environment System</p>
	<p>Local area map work skills</p> <p><b>GEOGRAPHICAL SKILLS AND FIELDWORK</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location, Environment, Patterns</p>	<p>Local area map work skills and introduction to scale</p> <p><b>GEOGRAPHICAL SKILLS AND FIELDWORK</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location, Environment, Pattern, Similar</p>	<p>Revisit Human and physical geography</p> <p><b>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location, Place, Culture Connection, Interdependence</p>	<p>Water cycle</p> <p><b>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Environment, Connection Interaction, Landscape Process, Cycle</p>	<p>Revisit World cities, biomes and environmental regions</p> <p><b>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location Interdependence, Pattern Environment, Settlement Economic</p>	<p>Settlements and relationships</p> <p><b>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location, Proximity Landscape, Interdependence Lived space</p> <p><b>PLACE KNOWLEDGE</b></p> <p>Location, Connection Economic, Order Pattern, Remoteness</p>
		<p>Compare an alternative non-European locality (Village in a rainforest)</p> <p><b>PLACE KNOWLEDGE</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location, Environment Culture, Remoteness</p>	<p>OS maps and scale</p> <p><b>GEOGRAPHICAL SKILLS AND FIELDWORK</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location, Scale, Proximity</p>	<p>Revisit Rivers</p> <p><b>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location, Order, Proximity Region, Landscape, System</p> <p>Map skills</p> <p><b>GEOGRAPHICAL SKILLS AND FIELDWORK</b></p> <p>Location, Scale, Proximity</p>	<p>OS maps and fieldwork</p> <p><b>GEOGRAPHICAL SKILLS AND FIELDWORK</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location, Scale, Proximity</p>	<p>Maps and orienteering</p> <p><b>GEOGRAPHICAL SKILLS AND FIELDWORK</b></p> <p> </p> <p>Location, Proximity Scale, Connection, Pattern</p>