BIG IDEAS - SUGGESTED SUBSTANTIVE CONCEPTS							
Community	Knowledge	Invasion	Civilisation	Power	Democracy		

EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Yea	r 6
Understanding the world  Past and Present  Talk about the lives of the people around them and their roles in society.  Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.  Understand the past through settings, characters and events	Changes within living memory  COMMUNITY KNOWLEDGE  Nationality, Rights, Society	Events beyond living memory    COMMUNITY POWER KNOWLEDGE DEMOCRACY  City, Monarchy, King, Merchant, Parliament, Society, Religion	Stone Age Bronze Age Iron Age I NOWLEDGE COMMUNITY POWER  Settlement, Belief, Conflict, Trade, Trade routes	Britain's settlement by Anglo-Saxons and Scots  INVASION POWER COMMUNITY  Kingdom, Monarchy, Trade, Migration, Religion, Settlement, Conflict, King	Compare non-European society with Anglo-Saxons (Maya)  CMILSATION KNOWLEDGE POWER  City-State, Conflict, Enemy, Famine, King, Nobility, Queen, Belief, Ruler, Rules and law, Settlement, Trade, War  (Early Islamic and Benin to be written Spring 2023)	Windrush Generation  COMMUNITY DEMOCRACY POWER  Alliance, Ancestor, Army, Colony, Conflict, Freedom, Migration, Immigration, Monarchy, Peace, Rights, Rules, Society, Trade, Voyage, Religion, Nationality	
encountered in books read in class and storytelling.  People, Culture and Communities  Describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, non-fiction texts and maps.	Lives of significant people  KNOWLEDGE COMMUNITY  Past, Rights, Discovery Discrimination, Queen, Monarchy, Explore	Revisit events beyond living memory  COMMUNITY POWER KNOWLEDGE DEMOCRACY  City, Monarchy, King,	Rome and its impact on Britain I INVASION POWER CMUSATION  Army, Conflict Empire, Settlement, Rules / Law,	Viking and Anglo-Saxon struggle for the Kingdom of England to the time of Edward the Confessor INVASION POWER COMMUNITY	Ancient Greeks POWER DEMOCRACY KNOWLEDGE CMLISATION  Army, City-State, Conflict, Democracy, Empire, Enemy, Military,	Monarchs	Battle of Britain POWER INVASION COMMUNITY Monarchy, King, Conflict, Democracy,
Know some similarities and differences between different religious and cultural communities in this country, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.  Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other	Society, Pioneer	Merchant, Parliament, Society, Religion	Rights, Tax, Trade, Nation, Emperor, Frontier, Religion	Belief, Settlement, Heir, Monarchy, Conflict, King, Religion	Belief, Navy, Rights, Ruler, Settlement, Slave, Society, Trade, Voyage and War	Queen, King Ancestor, Aristocracy, Church, Religion, Peace, Nation, Parliament Society, Rules / law	Dictator, Freedom, Laws, Military, Parliament, Prime Minister, Rights, War
	More lives of significant people and places in our loc NOWLEDGE COMMUNITY  KNOWLEDGE COMMUNITY  KNOWLEDGE POWER			Achievements of an ancient civilisation Egypt  CIVILISATION KNOWLEDGE POWER INVASION		CUSP AB History Y6 How did conflict change our local area in WW2    Local history study   POWER   INVASION   DEMOCRACY   COMMUNITY	
countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, non- fiction texts and – when appropriate – maps.	Explore, Rights, Freedom, Society, Frontier, Pioneer	Monarchy, King, Queen, Religion, Society, Trade, Church, Settlement		Empire, Kingdom, Settlement, Society, King, Nobility, Power, Queen, Beliefs, Trade, War, Hierarchy, Slave Shang Dynasty, Sumer and Indus Valley to be written Spring 2022		Monarchy, King, Conflic Freedom, Laws, Military, P Rights, W	t, Democracy, Dictator, arliament, Prime Minister,
		SUGGESTED DISC	-	EDGE – THINKING AS A F	HISTORIAN		
Chronology	Cause & consec	uence Chan	ge & continuity	Similarity & difference	Evidence	Sig	nificance